

## 英语

## 有效归纳写作语料 助力英语话题写作

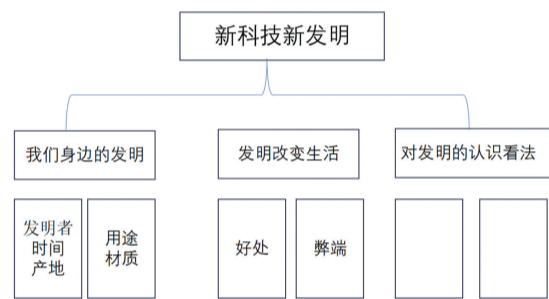
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在初三英语新课中,同学们学习了节日、学习方法、游览出行、自身改变、中国制造的物品、发明、音乐和电影、礼仪和习俗、保护环境等主要话题。这些话题和我们的生活联系紧密,都是有助于提高写作水平的语言材料。考生要认真梳理材料、背诵课文,这样既能开拓学习视野,更有助于写作过程中准确、得体、有逻辑地表达。本文以科技新发明为例进行讲解。

## 梳理单元结构 构建主题意义

同学们可以梳理单元知识结构,构建主题意义,促进知识整体的迁移运用。通过获取梳理发明的用途、材料、历史等细节信息,考生可以认识到科技发明给人类带来的便利和可能潜在的弊端,辩证地看待科技发明对生活的影响,形成正确价值观,在生活中合理使用发明创造。

本单元的主题意义梳理如下:



## 总结课文重点词汇和句型 积累写作语料

基于单元的主题意义,考生可对课文中的重点词汇和句型进行如下梳理,梳理的过程有助于考生语言知识的内化,加深对单元主题意义的理解,积累写作素材,促进书面表达的准确性、流畅性。

## 子主题1 我们身边的发明

重点词汇短语	digital camera; mobile phone; email; washing machine; be made by; be made from; be produced by; be spread; be used for; be used to; search for; be created by; by accident; by mistake; work on; created a game; come up with the idea.
重点句型	Paper and printing have been used for ages. When was the telephone invented? The zipper was invented by Whitcomb Judson in 1893. Paper was first created about 2000 years ago. Printing was developed greatly at the beginning of the 11th century. It is believed that on December 21, 1891, the first basketball game in history was played.

## 子主题2 发明改变生活

重点词汇短语	be used widely; spread the popularity of; spread to; be brought to; make great improvements in; become more popular; achieve their dreams; depend on; do many things with; calculate; type and draw things, operate railways; change our lives; search for information; keep in touch.
重点句型	Can books be replaced by computers? But e-books are more expensive than paper books. In China, you can sometimes see people playing basketball in parks, schools and even in factories. With the rapid development of electronic technology, e-books will become more convenient and cheaper. It was believed that tea was brought to Korea and Japan during the 6th and 7th centuries. In England, tea didn't appear until around 1660, but less than 100 years later, it had become the national drink. Even though many people now know about tea culture, the Chinese are without doubt the ones who best understand the nature of tea. Basketball is a much-loved and active sport that is enjoyed by many for fun and exercise. Today, the popularity of basketball has risen around the world, with many young people dreaming of becoming famous players. Basketball has not only become a popular sport to play, it has also become a more popular sport to watch. The number of foreign players, including Chinese players, in the NBA has increased. You depend on the computer more than you realize.

## 链接考点 提升表达能力

《义务教育英语课程标准(2022年版)》中对核心素养语言能力进行分项特征描述,其中7到9年级写作的特征如下:运用所学语言与他人交流,描述现象与经历,介绍熟悉的人和事物,表达观点和情感态度等,表达基本准确、连贯、顺畅。近年来与我们生活密切相关的发明之一是电脑和网络,如何合理使用网络和电脑、预防网络成瘾,是现代人必须面对的课题,也是近几年初中学考的热点话题。网络功能的主要表达归纳如下。

attend some free online classes at weekends	listen to interesting talks on different topics	gather information quickly and easily
watch some videos	discuss questions with each other freely	
download a great deal of materials	buy books/shop online	
searching for useful information	read e-books	
communicate with others easily	use the mobile payment	
pay without cash	transfer the money online	
scan the QR code	chat with my friends on WeChat	

最近三年主题为新发明新创造的阅读和作文重点句型如下。

## General introduction

There are more and more new inventions, such as the High-speed Train, mobile payment, shared bikes, driver-less cars, voice control etc.

With the development of technology, I think online learning will become more and more popular.

The Internet has become a must in our life.

## Functions&amp;features

I can also use it to read books and search for information.

With the great number of shared bikes that are out there in the city, users of the app can enjoy riding without having to own a bike.

Thanks to this app, going around the city by riding bikes becomes highly convenient.

The mobile phone makes it possible for us to communicate conveniently with others.

What's more, it has greatly changed education.

## Features

It is small and light/convenient/safe/ life-changing/free/powerful/necessary.

## Influence

It plays an important role in my life.

The new inventions to make our life easier and more convenient.

This encourages people to ride bikes for exercise, and to play their part in protecting the environment by living a green life.

The bike-sharing app has indeed brought changes to our life.

So we should use the Internet properly.

应用以上归纳的字词句,考生可以完成一篇介绍日常学习或生活中经常使用的新发明的作文。

In my view, the smart phone is the most useful invention in history. It has become a must in our life.

Smart phone has been playing an important role in our lives nowadays. First, it has changed how I learn. I attend some free online classes at weekends, listen to interesting talks on different topics and gather information quickly and easily. As a result, knowledge is just a click away. The smart phone also makes it possible for me to communicate conveniently with others. I always chat with my friends online and discuss questions freely. What's more, it has greatly changed the way we live. When traveling on the bus I scan QR code and use the mobile payment which is very convenient and safe.

All in all, on the one hand, the Internet brings much convenience to our life; on the other hand, I should limit the time for using the smart phone and use it wisely and properly.