



英语

聚焦单元主题 整体把握教材

清华大学附属中学上地学校 朱建邦

在考前阶段,考生要聚焦单元主题,巩固所学,促进读写能力。考前两天,考生可以通过对单元主题的梳理,建立清晰而完整的认知结构。这有助于考生整体把握教材知识点,更有针对性地应考。接下来,笔者将详细介绍如何基于单元主题巩固语言知识,提升写作能力。

基于单元主题的语言知识整理和概括

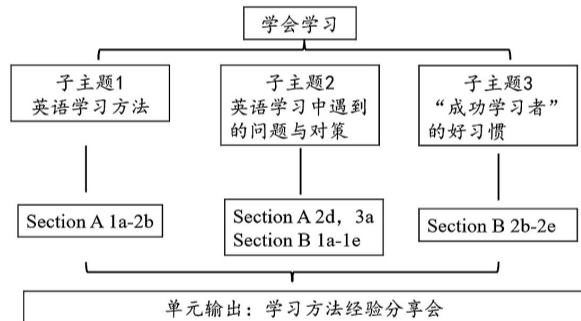
高效率的复习不应只是对已学知识的简单重复,更应是对知识内涵的重新探究与拓展深化,是一个梳理、整合、优化与提升的过程。基于主题意义的大单元整体复习以主题语境为依据,以单元话题为抓手,以拓展学习的深度和广度为原则,注重把握知识之间的内在联系,具有整体性、系统性和逻辑性,有利于同学们掌握科学的学习方法,促进从知识到能力再到思维的提升。

同学们需要对所学单元的主题进行深入理解,明确各个知识点之间的内在联系,对所学知识有清晰的认知。为了更直观地理解单元主题,我们可以运用导图工具,将相关知识点进行整理和概括。这样可以清晰地展示各个知识点之间的关联,建立起完整的知识体系。

以下是人教版九年级全一册的Unit 1、Unit 2两个重要单元主题词汇和重点句型的重要内容。

(1)Unit 1 How can we become good learners? 主题与语言知识梳理

单元主题:学会学习。该主题属于“人与自我”和“人与社会”范畴,涉及“积极的学习体验,恰当的学习方法与策略,勤学善思”和“良好的人际关系与交往,交流与合作”。



子主题1—英语学习方法语言知识梳理

重点词汇 短语	work with friends; make word cards; read textbook; listen to tapes; work with a group; watch video; have conversation with friends in English; listen to tapes; read aloud to practice pronunciation
重点句型	I study by working with a group.

子主题2—英语学习中遇到的问题与对策

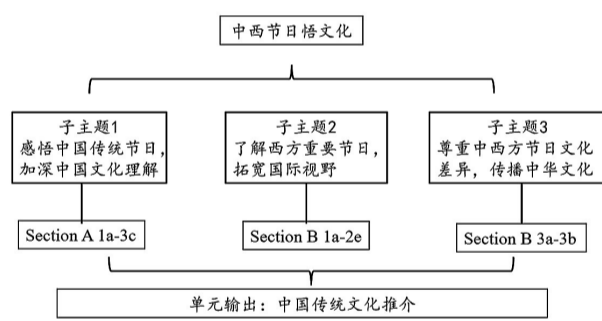
重点词汇 短语	speak so quickly; can't understand; be afraid to ask questions; poor pronunciation; hide behind my textbook; never say anything; fall in love; body language; expressions on the face; get the meaning; listen for the key words; the secret to sth; look up words in a dictionary
重点句型	It's too hard to understand spoken English. I don't know how to increase my reading speed. I discovered that listening to something interesting is the secret to language learning. The more you read, the faster you'll be. Why don't you listen to English songs on the radio and repeat difficult words. You can always write the new words in your notebook and review them from time to time. You can even study on the subway on the way to school. Why don't you join an English language club to practice speaking English. Maybe you should find a pen pal.

子主题3—“成功学习者”的好习惯

重点词汇 短语	be born with; depend on; have...in common; be interested in; brain is more active; pay attention to; pay attention to; connect...with; learn from; learn from mistakes; develop study skills; ask questions
重点句型	Create an interest in what we learn. Practice and learn from mistakes. Develop our study skills. Use it or lose it. Practice makes perfect. Knowledge comes from questioning. Learning is a lifelong journey because everyday brings something new.

(2)Unit 2 I think that mooncakes are delicious! 主题与语言知识梳理

单元主题:中西节日悟文化。该主题属于“人与社会”范畴,涉及“世界主要国家的文化习俗与文化景观,节假日与庆祝活动”。



子主题1—感悟中国传统节日,加深中国文化理解,积累语言知识

重点词汇 短语	mooncake; lantern; stranger; relative; pound; goddess; dessert; garden; tradition; tie; put on; be similar to; have good luck; be in the shape of; call out; lay out; shoot down; as a result; fly up to
重点句型	People go on the streets to throw water at each other. The new year is a time for cleaning and washing away bad things. Mooncakes are in the shape of a full moon on the Mid-autumn night. They carry people's wishes to the families they love and miss. People started the tradition of admiring the moon and sharing mooncakes with their families.

子主题2—了解西方重要节日,拓宽国际视野,积累语言知识

重点词汇 短语	ghost; trick; treat; spider; Christmas; novel; eve; business; present; warmth; spread; think of; care about; give birth to; remind...of; wake up; used to be; end up; in need
重点句型	Many people make their houses look scary. They may turn off the lights and light candles. Even little kids dress up as ghosts or black cats. But behind all these things lies the true meaning of Christmas: the importance of sharing and giving love and joy to people around us.

聚焦考试,迁移提升写作能力

为了提升初中学考写作水平,考生可以通过诵读练习来熟悉写作的常用表达方式和句式结构。同时,考生也需要注意写作的逻辑性和连贯性,通过将单元主题中的语言知识和写作技巧相结合,可以更有针对性地进行写作训练,从而提高备考的针对性和有效性。

(1)Unit 1 How can we become good learners? 基于单元话题与语言知识的写作

假如你是李华,你的加拿大朋友 Peter 来信向你了解学习汉语的方法,请用英语写封回信。

提示词语: programs, newspapers, words, friends

提示问题:

What do you think are the best ways to learn Chinese?
Why do you think so?

Dear Peter,

I'm glad to get your letter asking for my advice on how to learn Chinese well. Here is my advice.

First of all, as a foreigner, you need to join a Chinese learning activity group to study from the teachers and practice with the friends.

Second, if you want to improve your listening skills, you'd better watch Chinese TV programs, read Chinese books, newspapers and magazines.

What's more, the most important thing is to memorize as many Chinese words as possible. You can do this by listening and singing Chinese songs.

Last, not only can making Chinese friends help you practice your spoken Chinese, but also it can help you have a good understanding of China.

I hope you will have a good time. And I'm looking forward to hearing from you soon.

Yours,

Li Hua

(2)Unit 2 I think that mooncakes are delicious! 基于单元话题与语言知识的写作

假定你是李华,你的英国笔友 John 对中国文化很感兴趣,他给你发来邮件,询问中国人重要的传统节日等。请你用英语回复一封邮件,介绍你所知道的一个传统节日。

提示词语: Chinese lunar year; blessing; gift money; set off firecrackers

提示问题:

When is the festival?
How do your Chinese people celebrate it?

Dear John,

I'm very glad to tell you something about Chinese Spring Festival. The Spring Festival falls on the first day in Chinese lunar year and it's the most important festival in China.

Before the festival comes, all the families clean their houses, put red couplets on their doors to pray for blessings and prepare various delicious foods. On New Year's Eve, family members get together to have a big meal and set off firecrackers. During the New Year, people say "Happy New Year" to each other. And children are very happy to get some gift money from their parents, grandparents and so on.

I hope you can come to celebrate this special festival next year if possible.

Best wishes,

Li Hua